Bureau of Land Management Farmington Field Office 6251 College Blvd Farmington, NM 87402

June 26, 2017

Dear District Manager Victoria Barr,

We write to urge greater protections for Greater Chaco and to reassert the call on the New Mexico Bureau of Land Management for an immediate moratorium on the combination of horizontal drilling and hydraulic fracturing (together "fracking") and related activities until the current Resource Management Plan Amendment process is complete and adequate protections are assured for the people, environment, and sacred places of the Greater Chaco region in the San Juan Basin in Northwestern New Mexico.

The June 6, 2017 Scoping Report by the U.S. Bureau of Land Management and U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs finally acknowledges many of the issues at stake and longstanding with unchecked and industrialized fracking development that is currently besieging Greater Chaco. We reaffirm that the draft Resource Management Plan Amendment must assure protection for community health and social impacts, climate, air, and water protection, and protection for all sacred and cultural places, not limited to designated archaeological sites. Tribal consultation has been flawed, remains incomplete, and fails to comply with National Historic Preservation Act requirements. There is a marked absence of consultation with the 19 Northern New Mexico Pueblos that trace lineage to and have a vested interest in Chaco Culture.

Your agency received more than 15,000 comments overwhelmingly opposing current oil and gas development in the region during this scoping period. Earlier this year, the Navajo Nation and All Pueblo Council of Governors <u>called for a moratorium</u> on fracking-related activities in Greater Chaco; a request that came on the heels of passage of support legislation in the New Mexico Legislature sponsored by <u>Rep. Derrick Lente</u>, demands from 15 Navajo Nation Chapters resolutions, dozens of letters from over one hundred organizations, and petitions signed by over 300,000 citizens calling for an end to fracking development in the region.

The resource management planning process isn't expected to be complete until 2020. In the meantime, while the Bureau of Land Management admits to never having analyzed the impacts, or properly planned for, fracking the Mancos shale, the agency has nonetheless, leased thousands of acres and approved more than four hundred individual wells through boilerplate Environmental Assessments tiering to an outdated 2003 Resource Management Plan that further fragments the checker boarded area of Tribal, allotment, state, and federal lands in Greater Chaco.

We renew our call for an immediate moratorium on all permitting of drilling, leasing of further lands for drilling, and approval of related infrastructure, until the

Bureau of Land Management completes the current Resource Management Plan Amendment and has approved such development with adequate consultation.

Existing, non-producing oil and gas leases as well as expired and inactive wells must be retired. With more than 91% of available mineral resources in the San Juan Basin already leased for oil and gas development, balance must be restored in order to comport with the Bureau of Land Management's duty to provide for multiple use of public lands and resources.<sup>1</sup>

The entire development area must undergo a new full Environmental Impact Statement. The impact of new Mancos-Shale fracking is so great, the failure to require a full environmental impact statement that includes a comprehensive health and social impact assessment is nothing short of irresponsible. As outlined in the Final Scoping Report, the Bureau of Land Management and Bureau of Indian Affairs must follow through with a thorough analysis of fracking-related impacts to: air resources, climate change, noise, recreation and night sky, cultural resources, soil resources, water resources, socioeconomics, environmental justice, wildlife, special status species, hazardous materials, traffic and roads, Tribal interests and trust responsibilities, Chaco cultural landscape, Chaco Culture National Historic Park, public health and safety, visual resources, livestock grazing, geology and seismic activity. These issues, as well as those related to Free, Prior and Informed consent, United Nations Declaration on Rights of Indigenous Peoples, as well as landscape-wide sacred spaces are paramount to understanding all that is at stake in Greater Chaco.

The Bureau of Land Management must study alternative economic development opportunities that do not endanger the land or lives of the people. It is the duty of the Bureau of Land Management to consider a range of reasonable alternatives to balance oil and gas development with other multiple uses of the public lands and resources *before* the irreversible and irretrievable commitment of oil and gas resources to full-field development is made. BLM must not continue to sacrifice Tribal communities living on the frontlines of resource extraction and should instead make efforts toward just transitions to democratized, equitable, clean and renewable energy and economic opportunities.

We call on you to put the needs of all people and communities above corporate profits and to honor the reasonable requests from official Tribal governments and hundreds of thousands of American citizens.

Signed:
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<sup>1 43</sup> U.S.C. § 1702(c).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 42 U.S.C. §§ 4332(2)(C)(iii), (v) (requiring EIS to identify irreversible and irretrievable commitments of resources, 42 U.S.C. §4332(2)(E) (requiring consideration of alternatives where there are "unresolved conflicts concerning alternative uses of available resources").

Athens County (OH) Fracking Action Network Heather Cantino, Coordinator 33 Cable Lane Athens, OH 45701 Membership: 200

Chaco Alliance, Anson Wright, Coordinator 4990 SW Hewett Blvd. Portland, OR 97221

Dooda (NO) Desert Rock Organization Elouise Brown, President PO Box 7838 Newcomb, NM 87455

Earthworks
Pete Dronkers, Southwest Circuit Rider
PO Box 1102 Durango, CO, 81302

Membership: 100,000

Food & Water Watch Eleanor Bravo, National Pipeline Campaign Manager 7804 Pan American Frwy E NE, #2 Albuquerque, NM 87107 Membership: 500,000

Forgotten People Organization Louise Benally, Coordinator Big Mountain, AZ

Frack Free Four Corners Jenni Siri, Coordinator 133 Damon St. Belen, NM 87002 Membership: 7,578

Frack Free New Mexico / Frack Off Greater Chaco Rebecca Sobel, Coordinator 516 Alto St. Santa Fe, NM Membership: 4,163 Great Old Broads for Wilderness Shelley Silbert, Executive Director PO Box 2924 Durango, CO 81302 Membership: 8,000

International Indigenous Youth Council Lauren Howland, Coordinator Membership: 33,282

Roadrunners Indivisible of Albuquerque Elaine Brightwater and Pat Payne, Co-Coordinators 1328 Luthy Cir. NE Albuquerque, NM 87112 Membership: 30

San Juan Citizens Alliance Emily Bowie, Campaign Organizer 1309 East 3rd Ave., Suite 5 Durango, CO, 81301 Membership: 5,920

Sierra Club Rio Grande Chapter David Coss, Chapter Chair 2215 Lead Ave. Albuquerque, NM 87106 Membership: 9,700

Southwest Environmental Center Peter Sloan, Field Organizer 275 N Main St. Las Cruces, NM, 88001 Membership: 1,000

Southwest Native Cultures Terry Sloan, Director 8205 Spain Rd. NE Suite 204 Albuquerque, NM 87109 Membership: 15

WildEarth Guardians Jeremy Nichols, Climate & Energy Program Director 516 Alto St. Santa Fe, NM 87501 Membership: 104,174

## With previously stated support from:

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Forgotten People Organization Center for Biological Diversity

Frack Free Four Corners Center for Diverse Landscapes

Frack Free New Mexico

Center for Peace and Sustainability Frack Off Greater Chaco

Chaco Alliance Friends of the Earth

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Livelihoods Knowledge Exchange	Our Revolution New Mexico
Network	Partnership for Earth Spirituality
Louise Benally, International Human & Environmental Justice, Diné Nation	Pavillion Area Concerned Citizens
Lybrook Community Ministries	PNM Shareholders for a Responsible Future
Max & Anna Levinson Foundation	Positive Energy Solar
Multicultural Alliance for a Safe Environment (MASE)	Power Through Peace
MPG Consulting	Progressive Leadership Alliance of Nevada
Nageezi Chapter	Pueblo Action Alliance
Native Voters Alliance	Pueblo Gathering for the Protection of Greater Chaco
Natural Resources Defense Council	Rainforest Action Network
New Energy Economy	Red Warrior Camp, Standing Rock
New Mexico Climate Action	Resolutions Unlimited
New Mexico Conference of Churches	Rio Arriba Concerned Citizens
New Mexico Environmental Law Center	San Juan Citizens Alliance
New Mexico Interfaith Power and Light	Santa Fe Green Chamber of Commerce
New Mexico MoveOn.org	Science & Environmental Health
New Mexico River Keepers New Mexico Story Power	Network SEEDs of SW NM - Securing Economic and Energy Democracy

Sierra Club Tri-Chapter Health Impact Assessment Committee Sierra Club Rio Grande Chapter United Native Americans SW Indigenous Uranium Forum University of New Mexico Southwest Environmental Center U.S. Climate Plan **Southwest Native Cultures** Wagon Mound Development Stop Fracking the Rio Grande Valley Association Stop the Frack Attack Advisory Council Wasatch Rising Tide Tewa Women United Water Protectors of New Mexico We Are One River The Global Warming Express Climate Kids Think Tank Western Environmental Law Center The Solstice Project Wild Watershed

WildEarth Guardians

CC:

To Nizhoni Ani

Torreon Chapter

U.S. Senator Tom Udall
U.S. Senator Martin Heinrich
U.S. Congressman Ben Ray Lujan
U.S. Congresswoman Michelle Lujan-Grisham
NM Governor Susana Martinez
Navajo Nation President Russell Begay
Navajo Nation Vice President Jonathan Nez
All Pueblo Council of Governor's Chairman Edward Torres