

U.S. Endangered Species Act Candidates (August 12, 2011) WildEarth Guardians



WildEarth Guardians' settlement agreement with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service requires the agency to either propose for listing or find "not warranted" 251 species included in the most recent Candidate Notice of Review (CNOR) published in November 2010. These listing determinations are scheduled over the next 5 years, until the end of fiscal year 2016.

Twenty-five species have been proposed for listing as "threatened" or "endangered" since the November 2010 CNOR was published (sheepnose mussel, spectaclecase, dunes sagebrush lizard, San Bernardino springsnail, Three Forks springsnail, Chupadera springsnail, 16 Hawaiian plants, and 3 Hawaiian damselflies). The Miami blue butterfly was emergency listed and proposed for listing. These species are no longer on the candidate list.

Nineteen species have been added to the candidate list since November 2010 (as of August 12, 2011): Sonoran desert tortoise, Fremont County rockcress, striped newt, whitebark pine, Puerto Rican harlequin butterfly, gopher tortoise (eastern portion of range), wolverine (contiguous U.S. DPS), Pacific walrus, Wright's marsh thistle, mist forestfly (meltwater lednian stonefly), Berry Cave salamander, Ostler's peppergrass, Schmoll's milkvetch, skiff milkvetch, Frisco clover, Mount Charleston blue butterfly, Hermes copper butterfly, Frisco buckwheat, and Marron bacora.

- One of these new candidates, [Sonoran Desert tortoise](#), will receive a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under WildEarth Guardians' settlement agreement.
- Three more of the new candidates, [wolverine](#), [Pacific walrus](#), and [Mount Charleston blue butterfly](#), will receive a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination in the next six years under the Center for Biological Diversity's (CBD) separate agreement with the Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Fifteen new candidates will not receive proposed rules or "not warranted" determinations under either settlement agreement, but will benefit from a shorter wait on the candidate list as a result of the agreements ([Fremont County rockcress](#), [striped newt](#), [whitebark pine](#), [Puerto Rican harlequin butterfly](#), [gopher tortoise](#), [Wright's marsh thistle](#), [meltwater lednian stonefly](#), [Berry Cave salamander](#), [Ostler's peppergrass](#), [Schmoll's milkvetch](#), [skiff milkvetch](#), [Frisco clover](#), [Hermes copper butterfly](#), [Frisco buckwheat](#), [Marron bacora](#)).

The following charts list candidate species by taxonomic group, and includes each species' initial date of candidacy and their Listing Priority Number, as assigned by the Fish and Wildlife Service. The agency ranks candidate species from 1-12 based on the uniqueness of the taxon and the magnitude and imminence of the threat(s) it faces. The lower the number, the more taxonomically unique and/or the higher magnitude and imminence of threat(s) facing a species. All location information is based on FWS data.

Endangered Species Act Candidate Species (August 12, 2011)

Vertebrates				
Birds (16)				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Crake, spotless (American Samoa)	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	3	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Cuckoo, yellow-billed (Western U.S. DPS)	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	3	CA, OR, WA, AZ, CO, MT, ID, NV, WY, NM, TX, UT	12/30/82
Ground-Dove, Friendly (American Samoa DPS)	<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	9	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Horned lark, streaked	<i>Eremophila alpestris strigata</i>	3	WA, OR	10/30/01
Knot, red	<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>	3	CT, DE, FL, GA, LA, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, RI, SC, TX, VA	09/12/06
Loon, yellow-billed	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	8	AK, WA	03/25/09
Murrelet, Kittlitz's	<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	2	AK	11/15/94
Murrelet, Xantus's	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	5	CA	11/21/91
Pipit, Sprague's	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	2	ND, MT, SD, MN, AZ, TX, OK, AR, MS, LA	09/15/10
Prairie-chicken, lesser	<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>	2	TX, NM, CO, OK, KS	06/09/98
Sage-grouse, greater (Bi-state or Mono Basin)	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	3	CA, NV	03/23/10
Sage-grouse, greater (Columbian Basin DPS, WA)	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	8	WA	05/07/01
Sage-grouse, greater (rangewide)	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	8	WA, OR, CA, NV, ID, MT, WY, CO, UT, SD, ND, NE, AZ	03/23/10
Sage-grouse, Gunnison	<i>Centrocercus minimus</i>	2	CO, UT, AZ, NM	12/28/00
Storm-petrel, band-rumped (HI DPS)	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	3	HI	11/21/91
Warbler, elfin-woods	<i>Dendroica angelae</i>	11	Puerto Rico	12/30/82

Herptiles (23)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Frog, Columbia spotted (Great Basin DPS)	<i>Rana luteiventris</i>	9	NV, OR, ID	11/21/91
Frog, mountain yellow-legged (U.S.A., all mountain yellow-legged frogs north of the Tehachapi Mountains in the Sierra Nevada)	<i>Rana muscosa</i>	3	CA, NV	01/16/03
Frog, Oregon spotted	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	2	WA, OR, CA	11/21/91
Frog, relict leopard	<i>Lithobates onca</i>	11	NV, AZ, UT	12/30/82
Gartersnake, northern Mexican	<i>Thamnophis eques megalops</i>	3	AZ, NM	09/18/85
Lizard, dunes sagebrush	<i>Sceloporus arenicolus</i>	2	AZ, TX	12/30/82
Massasauga (=rattlesnake), eastern	<i>Sistrurus catenatus catenatus</i>	9	IL, IN, IA, MI, MN, MO, NY, OH, PA, WI	12/30/82
Newt, striped	<i>Notophthalmus perstriatus</i>	8	GA, FL	06/07/11
Salamander, Austin blind	<i>Eurycea waterlooensis</i>	2	TX	06/13/02
Salamander, Berry Cave	<i>Gyrinophilus gulolineatus</i>	8	TN	03/22/11
Salamander, Georgetown	<i>Eurycea naufragia</i>	8	TX	11/15/94
Salamander, Jemez Mountains	<i>Plethodon neomexicanus</i>	2	NM	12/30/82
Salamander, Jollyville Plateau	<i>Eurycea tonkawae</i>	8	TX	11/15/94
Salamander, Salado	<i>Eurycea chisholmensis</i>	2	TX	11/15/94
Snake, black pine	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi</i>	3	AL, LA, MS	12/30/82
Snake, Louisiana pine	<i>Pituophis ruthveni</i>	5	LA, TX	12/30/82
Snake, Tucson shovel-nosed	<i>Chionactis occipitalis klauberi</i>	3	AZ	03/31/10
Toad, Yosemite	<i>Bufo canorus</i>	11	CA	11/21/91
Treefrog, Arizona (Huachuca/Canelo DPS)	<i>Hyla wrightorum</i>	3	AZ	12/06/07
Tortoise, gopher (eastern portion of range)	<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	8	FL, GA, SC	07/27/11
Tortoise, Sonoran desert	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	6	AZ	12/14/10
Turtle, Sonoyta mud	<i>Kinosternon sonoriense longifemorale</i>	3	AZ	09/19/97
Waterdog, black warrior (=Sipsey Fork)	<i>Necturus alabamensis</i>	8	AL	11/21/91
<p>The dunes sagebrush lizard has been proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.</p> <p>The Sonoran desert tortoise was designated a candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR, but will receive a proposed listing rule or “not warranted” determination in WildEarth Guardians’ settlement agreement.</p> <p>The striped newt, Berry Cave salamander, and gopher tortoise were designated candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or “not warranted” determination under either settlement agreement.</p>				

Fishes (14)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Chub, headwater	<i>Gila nigra</i>	8	AZ, NM	05/03/06
Chub, least	<i>Iotichthys phlegethontis</i>	7	UT	12/30/82
Chub, roundtail (lower CO River Basin DPS)	<i>Gila robusta</i>	9	AZ, NM	12/30/82
Darter, Arkansas	<i>Etheostoma cragini</i>	11	AR, CO, KS, MO, OK	01/06/89
Darter, diamond	<i>Crystallaria cincotta</i>	2	WV, KY, OH, TN	12/30/82
Darter, Kentucky arrow	<i>Etheostoma sagitta spilotum</i>	3	KY	11/10/10
Darter, Pearl	<i>Percina aurora</i>	8	MS, LA	11/21/91
Grayling, arctic (Upper Missouri River DPS)	<i>Thymallus arcticus</i>	3	MT, WY	12/30/82
Redhorse, Sicklefin	<i>Moxostoma sp.</i>	5	NC, GA, TN	05/11/05
Sculpin, grotto	<i>Cottus sp.</i>	2	MO	06/13/02
Shiner, sharpnose	<i>Notropis oxyrhynchus</i>	5	TX	12/30/82
Shiner, smalleye	<i>Notropis buccula</i>	5	TX	09/18/85
Sucker, Zuni bluehead	<i>Catostomus discobolus yarrowi</i>	3	AZ, NM	09/18/85
Trout, Rio Grande cutthroat	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki virginalis</i>	9	CO, NM	12/30/82

Mammals (20)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Bat, Florida bonneted	<i>Eumops floridanus</i>	2	FL	11/09/09
Bat, Pacific sheath-tailed	<i>Emballonura semicaudata rotensis</i>	3	Pacific Remote Islands	12/30/82
Bat, Pacific sheath-tailed (American Samoa)	<i>Emballonura semicaudata semicaudata</i>	3	Pacific Remote Islands	12/30/82
Fisher (West Coast DPS)	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	6	WA, OR, CA	11/21/91
Mouse, New Mexico meadow jumping	<i>Zapus hudsonius luteus</i>	3	NM, AZ, CO	09/18/85
Pocket gopher, Brush Prairie	<i>Thomomys mazama ssp. douglasii</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Louie's western	<i>Thomomys mazama louiei</i>	3	WA	12/06/07
Pocket gopher, Olympia	<i>Thomomys mazama pugetensis</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Olympic	<i>Thomomys mazama melanops</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Roy Prairie	<i>Thomomys mazama glacialis</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Shelton	<i>Thomomys mazama ssp. couchi</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Tacoma western	<i>Thomomys mazama tacomensis</i>	3	WA	09/18/85
Pocket gopher, Tenino	<i>Thomomys mazama tumuli</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Pocket gopher, Yelm	<i>Thomomys mazama yelmensis</i>	3	WA	10/30/01
Prairie dog, Gunnison's	<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>	3	AZ, CO, NM, UT	02/05/08
Rabbit, New England cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	2	NY, CT, RI, MA, NH, VT, ME	12/30/82
Squirrel, Southern Idaho ground	<i>Spermophilus brunneus endemicus</i>	9	ID	09/18/85
Squirrel, Washington ground	<i>Uroditellus washingtoni</i>	5	OR, WA	11/15/94
Walrus, Pacific	<i>Odobenus rosmarus divergens</i>	9	AK	02/10/11
Wolverine (contiguous U.S. DPS)	<i>Gulo gulo luscus</i>	6	ID, MT, WY, CO, UT, WA, CA, OR	09/18/85
The wolverine and Pacific walrus were designated as candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR, but will receive a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" finding under CBD's settlement agreement.				

Invertebrates

Butterflies (11)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Butterfly, Bartram's hairstreak	<i>Strymon acis bartrami</i>	3	FL	05/22/84
Butterfly, Florida leafwing	<i>Anaea troglodyta floridaalis</i>	3	FL	05/22/84
Butterfly, Hermes copper	<i>Hermelycaena (=Lycaena) hermes</i>	5	CA	04/14/11
Butterfly, Mariana eight-spot	<i>Hypolimnas octucula mariannensis</i>	3	Pacific Remote Islands	09/19/97
Butterfly, Mariana wandering	<i>Vagrans egistina</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	09/19/97
Butterfly, Miami blue	<i>Cyclargus (=Hemiargus) thomasi bethunebakeri</i>	3	FL	05/22/84
Butterfly, Mount Charleston blue	<i>Plebejus (=Icaricia) shasta charlestonensis</i>	3	NV	03/08/11
Butterfly, Puerto Rican harlequin	<i>Atlantea tulita</i>	2	Puerto Rico	05/31/11
Checkerspot, Taylor's (=whulge)	<i>Euphydryas editha taylori</i>	3	OR, WA	10/30/01
Skipper, Dakota	<i>Hesperia dacotae</i>	8	MN, ND, SD, IL, IA	05/22/84
Skipper, Mardon	<i>Polites mardon</i>	8	WA, OR, CA	01/06/89
<p>The Puerto Rican harlequin butterfly and Hermes copper butterfly were designated candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or “not warranted” determination under either settlement agreement.</p> <p>The Mount Charleston blue butterfly was designated as a candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR, but will receive a proposed listing rule or “not warranted” finding under CBD’s settlement agreement.</p> <p>The Miami blue butterfly was emergency listed and proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.</p>				

Damselflies (4)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Damselfly, blackline Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>	9	HI	05/22/84
Damselfly, crimson Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion leptodemus</i>	2	HI	05/22/84
Damselfly, oceanic Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>	2	HI	05/22/84
Damselfly, orangeblack Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	8	HI	05/22/84
<p>The blackline, crimson, and oceanic Hawaiian damselflies have been proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.</p>				

Beetles (13)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Cave beetle, Baker Station	<i>Pseudanophthalmus insularis</i>	5	TN	01/06/89
Cave beetle, Clifton	<i>Pseudanophthalmus caecus</i>	5	KY	11/15/94
Cave beetle, coleman	<i>Pseudanophthalmus colemanensis</i>	11	TN	05/04/04
Cave beetle, Fowler's	<i>Pseudanophthalmus fowlerae</i>	5	TN	01/06/89
Cave beetle, icebox	<i>Pseudanophthalmus frigidus</i>	5	KY	01/06/89
Cave beetle, Indian Grave Point (=Soothsayer)	<i>Pseudanophthalmus tiresias</i>	5	TN	01/06/89
Cave beetle, inquirer	<i>Pseudanophthalmus inquisitor</i>	5	TN	01/06/89
Cave beetle, Louisville	<i>Pseudanophthalmus troglodytes</i>	5	KY	11/15/94
Cave beetle, Nobletts	<i>Pseudanophthalmus paulus</i>	5	TN	01/06/89
Cave beetle, Tatum	<i>Pseudanophthalmus parvus</i>	5	KY	11/15/94
Riffle beetle, Stephan's	<i>Heterelmis stephani</i>	8	AZ	05/22/84
Tiger beetle, Coral Pink Sand Dunes	<i>Cicindela albissima</i>	2	UT	05/22/84
Tiger beetle, highlands	<i>Cicindela highlandensis</i>	5	FL	11/21/91

Other insects (5)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Bug, Wekiu	<i>Nysius wekiuicola</i>	8	HI	10/25/99
Caddisfly, Sequatchie	<i>Glyphopsyche sequatchie</i>	5	TN	10/25/99
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila digressa</i>	2	HI	02/28/96
Naucorid bug (=Furnace Creek), Nevares Spring	<i>Ambrysus funebris</i>	5	CA	11/15/94
Stonefly, meltwater lednian (mist forestfly)	<i>Lednia tumana</i>	4	MT	04/05/11
The meltwater lednian stonefly was designated a candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under either settlement agreement.				

Crustaceans (6)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Amphipod, diminutive	<i>Gammarus hyalleloides</i>	2	TX	05/22/84
Amphipod, Kenk's	<i>Stygobromus kenki</i>	8	VA, DC	11/10/10
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Vetericaris chaceorum</i>	4	HI	01/06/89
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Metabetaeus lohena</i>	5	HI	01/06/89
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Palaemonella burnsi</i>	5	HI	01/06/89
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Procaris hawaiiiana</i>	5	HI	01/06/89

Mollusks (38)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Bean, Choctaw	<i>Villosa choctawensis</i>	5	AL, FL	05/22/84
Ebonysshell, round	<i>Fusconaia rotulata</i>	2	AL, FL	01/06/89
Hornshell, Texas	<i>Popenaias popei</i>	8	NM, TX	01/06/89
Kidneyshell, fluted	<i>Ptychobranthus subtentum</i>	2	AL, KY, TN, VA	10/25/99
Kidneyshell, southern	<i>Ptychobranthus jonesi</i>	2	AL, FL	01/06/89
Mucket, Neosho	<i>Lampsilis rafinesqueana</i>	2	AR, KS, OK, MO	05/22/84
Mudalia, black	<i>Elimia melanooides</i>	8	AL	09/12/06
Mussel, sheepnose	<i>Plethobasus cyphus</i>	2	AL, IA, IL, IN, KY, MN, MO, MS, OH, PA, TN, VA, WI, WV	05/04/04
Pearlshell, Alabama	<i>Margaritifera marrianae</i>	2	AL	05/22/84
Pearlymussel, slabside	<i>Lexingtonia dolabelloides</i>	2	AL, TN, MS, VA, KY	05/22/84
Pigtoe, fuzzy	<i>Pleurobema strodeanum</i>	5	AL, FL	11/15/94
Pigtoe, narrow	<i>Fusconaia escambia</i>	5	AL, FL	01/06/89
Pigtoe, tapered	<i>Fusconaia burkei</i>	11	AL, FL	11/15/94
Rabbitsfoot	<i>Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica</i>	9	AL, AR, GA, IN, IL, KS, KY, LA, MS, MO, OK, OH, PA, TN, WV	11/15/94
Sandshell, Southern	<i>Hamiota (=Lampsilis) australis</i>	5	AL, FL	11/15/94
Sisi	<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94

Snail, Diamond Y Spring	<i>Pseudotryonia (=Tryonia) adamantine</i>	2	TX	01/06/89
Snail, fragile tree	<i>Samoana fragilis</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Snail, Guam tree	<i>Partula radiolata</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Snail, Humped tree	<i>Partula gibba</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Snail, Lanai tree	<i>Partulina semicarinata</i>	2	HI	11/15/94
Snail, Lanai tree	<i>Partulina variabilis</i>	2	HI	11/15/94
Snail, Langford's tree	<i>Partula langfordi</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Snail, Phantom Cave	<i>Cochliopa texana</i>	2	TX	05/22/84
Snail, Tutuila tree	<i>Eua zebrine</i>	2	Pacific Remote Islands	11/15/94
Spectaclecase	<i>Cumberlandia monodonta</i>	4	AL, AR, IL, IA, KA, KY, MN, MO, TN, VI, WV, WI	05/04/04
Springsnail (=Tryonia), Phantom	<i>Tryonia cheatumi</i>	2	TX	05/22/84
Springsnail, Chupadera	<i>Pyrgulopsis chupaderae</i>	2	NM	05/22/84
Springsnail, elongate mud meadows	<i>Pyrgulopsis notidicola</i>	11	NV	02/22/02
Springsnail, Gila	<i>Pyrgulopsis gilae</i>	11	NM	01/06/89
Springsnail, Gonzales	<i>Tryonia circumstriata (=stocktonensis)</i>	2	TX	01/06/89
Springsnail, Huachuca	<i>Pyrgulopsis thompsoni</i>	8	AZ	01/06/89
Springsnail, New Mexico	<i>Pyrgulopsis thermalis</i>	11	NM	01/06/89
Springsnail, Page	<i>Pyrgulopsis morrisoni</i>	8	AZ	01/06/89
Springsnail, San Bernardino	<i>Pyrgulopsis bernardina</i>	2	AZ	01/06/89
Springsnail, Three Forks	<i>Pyrgulopsis trivialis</i>	2	AZ	01/06/89
Talussnail, Rosemont	<i>Sonorella rosemontensis</i>	5	AZ	11/20/10
Tree snail, Newcomb's	<i>Newcombia cumingi</i>	2	HI	11/15/94
The Chupadera springsnail, San Bernardino springsnail, Three Forks springsnail, sheepnose mussel, and spectaclecase have been proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.				

Arachnid (1)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Meshweaver, Warton cave	<i>Cicurina wartoni</i>	2	TX	11/15/94

Plants

Hawaiian (55)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens amplexans</i>	2	HI – Oahu	10/25/99
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens campylotheca pentamera</i>	3	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens campylotheca waihoiensis</i>	3	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens conjuncta</i>	8	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens micrantha ctenophylla</i>	3	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Reedgrass, Maui	<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Reedgrass, Hillebrand's	<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai	10/25/99
`Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>	2	HI - Kauai, Niihau, Lanai, and Maui	12/15/80
Maiden fern, Boyds	<i>Christella boydiae</i>	8	HI - Maui, Hawaii, Oahu	02/21/90
Haha	<i>Cyanea asplenifolia</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea calycina</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea kunthiana</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea lanceolata</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea obtusa</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
`aku	<i>Cyanea tritomantha</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra filipes</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra kaulantha</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra oxybapha</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra sessilis</i>	2	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Doryopteris takeuchii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
(no common name)	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Nanu	<i>Gardenia remyi</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai, Hawaii, Kauai	02/21/90
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hanaense</i>	8	HI – Maui	10/25/99
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hillebrandii</i>	8	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Kampua`a	<i>Hedyotis fluviatilis</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Kauai	12/15/80
Wawae`iole	<i>Huperzia (=Phlegmariurus) stemmermanniae</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	09/19/97
`Ohe	<i>Joinvillea ascendens ascendens</i>	3	HI - Kauai, Oahu, Molokai, Maui, Hawaii	12/15/80

Hulumoa	<i>Korthalsella degeneri</i>	2	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
Alani	<i>Melicope christophersenii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Alani	<i>Melicope hiiakae</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Alani	<i>Melicope makahae</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Fern, Maui	<i>Microlepia strigosa var. mauiensis</i>	3	HI - Maui, Hawaii, Oahu	09/19/97
Kolea	<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Kauai	10/25/99
Kolea	<i>Myrsine vaccinioides</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
`Aiea	<i>Nothoestrum latifolium</i>	2	HI - Kauai, Oahu, Molokai, Lanai, Maui	12/15/80
Holei	<i>Ochrosia haleakalae</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	09/19/97
`Ala `ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia subpetiolata</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Phyllostegia bracteata</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Phyllostegia floribunda</i>	8	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma cornuta cornuta</i>	3	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma cornuta decurrens</i>	3	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma remyi</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Hala pepe	<i>Pleomele fernaldii</i>	2	HI – Lanai	10/25/99
Hala pepe	<i>Pleomele forbesii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
`Ena`ena	<i>Pseudognaphalium (=Gnaphalium) sandwicensium var. molokaiense</i>	3	HI - Molokai, Maui, Lanai, Oahu	12/15/80
Wild coffee, Oahu (=kopiko)	<i>Psychotria hexandra ssp. oahuensis var. oahuensis</i>	3	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Kaulu	<i>Pteralyxia macrocarpa</i>	2	HI – Oahu	10/25/99
Makou	<i>Ranunculus hawaiiensis</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Makou	<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Maui, Molokai, Hawaii, Kauai	02/21/90
Ma`oli`oli	<i>Schiedea pubescens</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai, Hawaii	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Schiedea salicaria</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
`Anunu	<i>Sicyos macrophyllus</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Popolo	<i>Solanum nelsonii</i>	8	HI -Midway Islands, Laysan Islands, Nihoa, Pearl, Hermes, Hawaii, Molokai	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Stenogyne cranwelliae</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	02/21/90
A`e	<i>Zanthoxylum oahuense</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Identified Hawaiian plants have been proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.				

Western U.S. (36)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Sand-verbena, Ramshaw Meadows	<i>Abronia alpina</i>	11	CA	12/15/80
Wormwood, Northern	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> var. <i>wormskioldii</i>	3	WA, OR	09/27/85
Milkvetch, Goose Creek	<i>Astragalus anserinus</i>	5	ID, NV, UT	09/27/85
Milkvetch, Packard's	<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>packardiae</i>	3	ID	11/10/10
Milkvetch, skiff	<i>Astragalus microcymbus</i>	8	CO	12/15/80
Milkvetch, Schmoll's	<i>Astragalus schmolliae</i>	8	CO	12/15/80
Milkvetch, Sleeping Ute	<i>Astragalus tortipes</i>	11	CO	02/28/96
Rockcress, Fremont County	<i>Boechea</i> (=Arabis) <i>pusilla</i>	8	WY	06/09/11
Mariposa lily, Siskiyou	<i>Calochortus persistens</i>	5	CA, OR	12/15/80
Paintbrush, Christ's	<i>Castilleja christii</i>	8	ID	12/15/80
Spineflower, San Fernando Valley	<i>Chorizanthe parryi</i> var. <i>fernandina</i>	6	CA	12/15/80
Thistle, Wright's marsh	<i>Cirsium wrightii</i>	8	NM	11/04/10
Cactus, Acuna	<i>Echinomastus erectocentrus</i> var. <i>acunensis</i>	3	AZ	12/15/80
Fleabane, Lemmon	<i>Erigeron lemmonii</i>	8	AZ	12/15/80
Buckwheat, Umtanum Desert	<i>Eriogonum codium</i>	2	WA	10/25/99
Buckwheat, Las Vegas	<i>Eriogonum corymbosum</i> var. <i>nilesii</i>	6	NV	12/06/07
Buckwheat, Churchill Narrows	<i>Eriogonum diatomaceum</i>	5	NV	05/04/04
Buckwheat, Red Mountain	<i>Eriogonum kelloggii</i>	5	CA	12/15/80
Buckwheat, Frisco	<i>Eriogonum soledium</i>	8	UT	09/27/85
Fescue, Guadalupe	<i>Festuca ligulata</i>	11	TX	12/15/80
Hazardia, Orcutt's	<i>Hazardia orcuttii</i>	5	CA	11/28/83
Rose-mallow, Neches River	<i>Hibiscus dasycalyx</i>	2	TX	12/15/80
Ivesia, Webber	<i>Ivesia webberi</i>	5	NV, CA	02/21/90
Gladecress, Texas golden	<i>Leavenworthia texana</i>	2	TX	02/21/90
Peppergrass, Ostler's	<i>Lepidium ostleri</i>	8	UT	12/15/80
Monkeyflower, Vandenberg	<i>Mimulus fremontii</i> var. <i>vandenbergensis</i>	3	CA	11/10/10
Cactus, Fickeisen plains	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>fickeiseniae</i>	3	AZ	12/15/80

Beardtongue, White River	<i>Penstemon scariosus albifluvis</i>	9	CO, UT	11/28/83
Phacelia, Brand's	<i>Phacelia stellaris</i>	5	CA	05/04/04
Bladderpod, White Bluffs	<i>Physaria douglasii tuplashensis</i>	9	WA	10/25/99
Pine, whitebark	<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	2	WA, MT, WY, ID, OR, CA, NV	07/19/11
Cinquefoil, Soldier Meadows	<i>Potentilla basaltica</i>	11	NV, CA	02/21/90
Cress, Tahoe yellow	<i>Rorippa subumbellata</i>	8	NV, CA	12/15/80
Stonecrop, Red Mountain	<i>Sedum eastwoodiae</i>	5	CA	12/15/80
Mallow, Gierisch	<i>Sphaeralcea gierischii</i>	2	AZ, UT	12/10/08
Clover, Frisco	<i>Trifolium friscanum</i>	8	UT	09/27/85
Frisco clover, Fremont County rockcress, Wright's marsh thistle, Frisco buckwheat, Ostler's peppergrass, Schmoll's milkvetch, skiff milkvetch and whitebark pine were designated candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under either settlement agreement.				

Florida (14)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Silverbush, Blodgett's	<i>Argythamnia blodgettii</i>	11	FL	12/15/80
Brickell-bush, Florida	<i>Brickellia mosieri</i>	8	FL	12/15/80
Pea, Big Pine partridge	<i>Chamaecrista lineata keyensis</i>	9	FL	12/15/80
Sandmat, pineland	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea pinetorum</i>	12	FL	10/25/99
Spurge, wedge	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea serpyllum</i>	9	FL	12/15/80
Thoroughwort, Cape Sable	<i>Chromolaena frustrata</i>	2	FL	10/25/99
Cactus, Florida semaphore	<i>Consolea corallicola</i>	2	FL	10/25/99
Prairie-clover, Florida	<i>Dalea carthagenensis floridana</i>	3	FL	10/25/99
Crabgrass, Florida pineland	<i>Digitaria pauciflora</i>	5	FL	12/15/80
Prickly-apple, aboriginal	<i>Harrisia (=Cereus) aboriginum (=gracilis)</i>	2	FL	12/15/80
Flax, sand	<i>Linum arenicola</i>	5	FL	12/15/80
Flax, Carter's small-flowered	<i>Linum carteri carteri</i>	3	FL	12/15/80
Bully, Everglades	<i>Sideroxylon reclinatum ssp. austrofloridense</i>	12	FL	05/04/04
Fern, Florida bristle	<i>Trichomanes punctatum ssp. floridanum</i>	3	FL	11/09/09

Other (14)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
(no common name)	<i>Agave eggersiana</i>	8	U.S. Virgin Islands	12/15/80
Rockcress, Georgia	<i>Arabis georgiana</i>	8	AL, GA	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Cordia rupicola</i>	5	Puerto Rico	12/15/80
Panic grass, Hirsts'	<i>Dichantherium (=Panicum) hirstii</i>	5	NJ, DE, NC	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Gonocalyx concolor</i>	5	Puerto Rico	12/15/80
Sunflower, whorled	<i>Helianthus verticillatus</i>	8	AL, GA, TN	10/25/99
Gladecress, [unnamed]	<i>Leavenworthia crassa</i>	5	AL	12/15/80
Gladecress, Kentucky	<i>Leavenworthia exigua laciniata</i>	3	KY	12/15/80
Bladderpod, Short's	<i>Lesquerella globosa</i>	8	IN, KY, TN	12/15/80
Asphodel, bog	<i>Narthecium americanum</i>	8	NJ, NY, DE, NC, SC	12/15/80
Orchid, white fringeless	<i>Platanthera integrilabia</i>	8	AL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA	12/15/80
Bacora, Marron	<i>Solanum conocarpum</i>	2	U.S. Virgin Islands	12/15/80
Goldenrod, Yadkin River	<i>Solidago plumosa</i>	8	NC	02/21/90
Aster, Georgia	<i>Symphotrichum georgianum</i>	8	AL, FL, GA, NC, SC	02/21/90
The Marron bacora was designated a candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under either settlement agreement.				