

Endangered Species Act Candidate Species (August 12, 2011)
WildEarth Guardians



Plants

Hawaiian (55)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens amplexens</i>	2	HI – Oahu	10/25/99
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens campylothecha pentamera</i>	3	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens campylothecha waihoiensis</i>	3	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens conjuncta</i>	8	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Ko`oko`olau	<i>Bidens micrantha ctenophylla</i>	3	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Reedgrass, Maui	<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Reedgrass, Hillebrand's	<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai	10/25/99
`Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>	2	HI - Kauai, Niihau, Lanai, and Maui	12/15/80
Maiden fern, Boyds	<i>Christella boydiae</i>	8	HI - Maui, Hawaii, Oahu	02/21/90
Haha	<i>Cyanea asplenifolia</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea calycina</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea kunthiana</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea lanceolata</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Haha	<i>Cyanea obtusa</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
`aku	<i>Cyanea tritomantha</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra filipes</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra kaulantha</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra oxybapha</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra sessilis</i>	2	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Doryopteris takeuchii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
(no common name)	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Nanu	<i>Gardenia remyi</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai, Hawaii, Kauai	02/21/90
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hanaense</i>	8	HI – Maui	10/25/99

Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hillebrandii</i>	8	HI – Maui	02/21/90
Kampua`a	<i>Hedyotis fluviatilis</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Kauai	12/15/80
Wawae`iole	<i>Huperzia (=Phlegmariurus) stemmermanniae</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	09/19/97
`Ohe	<i>Joinvillea ascendens ascendens</i>	3	HI - Kauai, Oahu, Molokai, Maui, Hawaii	12/15/80
Hulumoa	<i>Korthalsella degeneri</i>	2	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
Alani	<i>Melicope christophersenii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Alani	<i>Melicope hiiaakae</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Alani	<i>Melicope makahae</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
Fern, Maui	<i>Microlepia strigosa var. mauiensis</i>	3	HI - Maui, Hawaii, Oahu	09/19/97
Kolea	<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Kauai	10/25/99
Kolea	<i>Myrsine vaccinioides</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
`Aiea	<i>Nothocestrum latifolium</i>	2	HI - Kauai, Oahu, Molokai, Lanai, Maui	12/15/80
Holei	<i>Ochrosia haleakalae</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	09/19/97
`Ala `ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia subpetiolata</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Phyllostegia bracteata</i>	2	HI – Maui	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Phyllostegia floribunda</i>	8	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma cornuta cornuta</i>	3	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma cornuta decurrens</i>	3	HI – Oahu	02/21/90
(no common name)	<i>Platydesma remyi</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	12/15/80
Hala pepe	<i>Pleomele fernaldii</i>	2	HI – Lanai	10/25/99
Hala pepe	<i>Pleomele forbesii</i>	2	HI – Oahu	12/15/80
`Ena`ena	<i>Pseudognaphalium (=Gnaphalium) sandwicensium var. molokaiense</i>	3	HI - Molokai, Maui, Lanai, Oahu	12/15/80
Wild coffee, Oahu (=kopiko)	<i>Psychotria hexandra ssp. oahuensis var. oahuensis</i>	3	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Kaulu	<i>Pteralyxia macrocarpa</i>	2	HI – Oahu	10/25/99
Makou	<i>Ranunculus hawaiensis</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Makou	<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	2	HI - Oahu, Maui, Molokai, Hawaii, Kauai	02/21/90
Ma`oli`oli	<i>Schiedea pubescens</i>	2	HI - Maui, Molokai, Hawaii	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Schiedea salicaria</i>	2	HI – Maui	12/15/80
`Anunu	<i>Sicyos macrophyllus</i>	2	HI - Maui, Hawaii	02/21/90
Popolo	<i>Solanum nelsonii</i>	8	HI -Midway Islands, Laysan Islands, Nihoa, Pearl, Hermes,	12/15/80

			Hawaii, Molokai	
(no common name)	<i>Stenogyne cranwelliae</i>	2	HI – Hawaii	02/21/90
A`e	<i>Zanthoxylum oahuense</i>	2	HI – Oahu	09/19/97
Identified Hawaiian plants have been proposed for listing since the last CNOR was published in November 2010.				

Western U.S. (36)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Sand-verbena, Ramshaw Meadows	<i>Abronia alpina</i>	11	CA	12/15/80
Wormwood, Northern	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> var. <i>wormskioldii</i>	3	WA, OR	09/27/85
Milkvetch, Goose Creek	<i>Astragalus anserinus</i>	5	ID, NV, UT	09/27/85
Milkvetch, Packard's	<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>packardiae</i>	3	ID	11/10/10
Milkvetch, skiff	<i>Astragalus microcymbus</i>	8	CO	12/15/80
Milkvetch, Schmoll's	<i>Astragalus schmolliae</i>	8	CO	12/15/80
Milkvetch, Sleeping Ute	<i>Astragalus tortipes</i>	11	CO	02/28/96
Rockcress, Fremont County	<i>Boechea</i> (= <i>Arabis</i>) <i>pusilla</i>	8	WY	06/09/11
Mariposa lily, Siskiyou	<i>Calochortus persistens</i>	5	CA, OR	12/15/80
Paintbrush, Christ's	<i>Castilleja christii</i>	8	ID	12/15/80
Spineflower, San Fernando Valley	<i>Chorizanthe parryi</i> var. <i>fernandina</i>	6	CA	12/15/80
Thistle, Wright's marsh	<i>Cirsium wrightii</i>	8	NM	11/04/10
Cactus, Acuna	<i>Echinomastus erectocentrus</i> var. <i>acunensis</i>	3	AZ	12/15/80
Fleabane, Lemmon	<i>Erigeron lemmonii</i>	8	AZ	12/15/80
Buckwheat, Umtanum Desert	<i>Eriogonum codium</i>	2	WA	10/25/99
Buckwheat, Las Vegas	<i>Eriogonum corymbosum</i> var. <i>nilesii</i>	6	NV	12/06/07
Buckwheat, Churchill Narrows	<i>Eriogonum diatomaceum</i>	5	NV	05/04/04
Buckwheat, Red Mountain	<i>Eriogonum kelloggii</i>	5	CA	12/15/80
Buckwheat, Frisco	<i>Eriogonum soledium</i>	8	UT	09/27/85
Fescue, Guadalupe	<i>Festuca ligulata</i>	11	TX	12/15/80
Hazardia, Orcutt's	<i>Hazardia orcuttii</i>	5	CA	11/28/83
Rose-mallow, Neches River	<i>Hibiscus dasycalyx</i>	2	TX	12/15/80
Ivesia, Webber	<i>Ivesia webberi</i>	5	NV, CA	02/21/90
Gladecress, Texas golden	<i>Leavenworthia texana</i>	2	TX	02/21/90

Peppergrass, Ostler's	<i>Lepidium ostleri</i>	8	UT	12/15/80
Monkeyflower, Vandenberg	<i>Mimulus fremontii</i> var. <i>vandenbergensis</i>	3	CA	11/10/10
Cactus, Fickeisen plains	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>fickeiseniae</i>	3	AZ	12/15/80
Beardtongue, White River	<i>Penstemon scariosus albifluvis</i>	9	CO, UT	11/28/83
Phacelia, Brand's	<i>Phacelia stellaris</i>	5	CA	05/04/04
Bladderpod, White Bluffs	<i>Physaria douglasii tuplashensis</i>	9	WA	10/25/99
Pine, whitebark	<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	2	WA, MT, WY, ID, OR, CA, NV	07/19/11
Cinquefoil, Soldier Meadows	<i>Potentilla basaltica</i>	11	NV, CA	02/21/90
Cress, Tahoe yellow	<i>Rorippa subumbellata</i>	8	NV, CA	12/15/80
Stonecrop, Red Mountain	<i>Sedum eastwoodiae</i>	5	CA	12/15/80
Mallow, Gierisch	<i>Sphaeralcea gierischii</i>	2	AZ, UT	12/10/08
Clover, Frisco	<i>Trifolium friscanum</i>	8	UT	09/27/85
Frisco clover, Fremont County rockcress, Wright's marsh thistle, Frisco buckwheat, Ostler's peppergrass, Schmoll's milkvetch, skiff milkvetch and whitebark pine were designated candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under either settlement agreement.				

Florida (14)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
Silverbush, Blodgett's	<i>Argythamnia blodgettii</i>	11	FL	12/15/80
Brickell-bush, Florida	<i>Brickellia mosieri</i>	8	FL	12/15/80
Pea, Big Pine partridge	<i>Chamaecrista lineata keyensis</i>	9	FL	12/15/80
Sandmat, pineland	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea pinetorum</i>	12	FL	10/25/99
Spurge, wedge	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea serpyllum</i>	9	FL	12/15/80
Thoroughwort, Cape Sable	<i>Chromolaena frustrata</i>	2	FL	10/25/99
Cactus, Florida semaphore	<i>Consolea corallicola</i>	2	FL	10/25/99
Prairie-clover, Florida	<i>Dalea carthagenensis floridana</i>	3	FL	10/25/99
Crabgrass, Florida pineland	<i>Digitaria pauciflora</i>	5	FL	12/15/80
Prickly-apple, aboriginal	<i>Harrisia</i> (= <i>Cereus</i>) <i>aboriginum</i> (= <i>gracilis</i>)	2	FL	12/15/80
Flax, sand	<i>Linum arenicola</i>	5	FL	12/15/80
Flax, Carter's small-flowered	<i>Linum carteri carteri</i>	3	FL	12/15/80

Bully, Everglades	<i>Sideroxylon reclinatum</i> ssp. <i>austrofloridense</i>	12	FL	05/04/04
Fern, Florida bristle	<i>Trichomanes punctatum</i> ssp. <i>floridanum</i>	3	FL	11/09/09

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Other (14)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Listing Priority Number	Where found in U.S. (historic and/or current)	Date of Initial Candidacy
(no common name)	<i>Agave eggersiana</i>	8	U.S. Virgin Islands	12/15/80
Rockcress, Georgia	<i>Arabis georgiana</i>	8	AL, GA	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Cordia rupicola</i>	5	Puerto Rico	12/15/80
Panic grass, Hirsts'	<i>Dichanthelium (=Panicum) hirstii</i>	5	NJ, DE, NC	12/15/80
(no common name)	<i>Gonocalyx concolor</i>	5	Puerto Rico	12/15/80
Sunflower, whorled	<i>Helianthus verticillatus</i>	8	AL, GA, TN	10/25/99
Gladecress, [unnamed]	<i>Leavenworthia crassa</i>	5	AL	12/15/80
Gladecress, Kentucky	<i>Leavenworthia exigua laciniata</i>	3	KY	12/15/80
Bladderpod, Short's	<i>Lesquerella globosa</i>	8	IN, KY, TN	12/15/80
Asphodel, bog	<i>Nartheceium americanum</i>	8	NJ, NY, DE, NC, SC	12/15/80
Orchid, white fringeless	<i>Platanthera integrilabia</i>	8	AL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA	12/15/80
Bacora, Marron	<i>Solanum conocarpum</i>	2	U.S. Virgin Islands	12/15/80
Goldenrod, Yadkin River	<i>Solidago plumosa</i>	8	NC	02/21/90
Aster, Georgia	<i>Symphyotrichum georgianum</i>	8	AL, FL, GA, NC, SC	02/21/90
The Marron bacora was designated a candidate species following publication of the November 2010 CNOR and will not receive either a proposed listing rule or "not warranted" determination under either settlement agreement.				