

U.S. Endangered Species Act Candidates by State (August 12, 2011)
WildEarth Guardians



Alabama (19)

14 Animals

Alabama pearlshell
Black mudalia
Black pine snake
Black warrior waterdog
Choctaw bean
x Fluted kidneyshell
Fuzzy pigtoe
Narrow pigtoe
Rabbitsfoot
Round ebonyshell
Slabside pearlymussel
Southern kidneyshell
Southern sandshell
Tapered pigtoe

x = extirpated from state
DPS = distinct population segment

5 Plants

Georgia aster
Georgia rockcress
Gladecress *Leavenworthia crassa*
White fringeless orchid
Whorled sunflower

Alaska (3)

3 Animals

Kittlitz's murrelet
Pacific walrus
Yellow-billed loon

Arizona (24)

19 Animals

Arizona treefrog (Huachuca/Canelo DPS)
x Greater sage-grouse
x Gunnison sage-grouse
Gunnison's prairie dog
Headwater chub
Huachuca springsnail
New Mexico meadow jumping mouse
Northern Mexican gartersnake
Page springsnail
Relict leopard frog
Rosemont talussnail
Roundtail chub (Lower CO River Basin DPS)
Sonoran Desert tortoise
Sonoyta mud turtle
Sprague's pipit
Stephan's riffle beetle
Tucson shovel-nosed snake
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)
Zuni bluehead sucker

5 Plants

Acuña cactus
Fickeisen Plains cactus



Gierisch mallow
Lemmon fleabane
x Wright's marsh thistle

Arkansas (4)

4 Animals

Arkansas darter
Neosho mucket
Rabbitsfoot
Sprague's pipit

California (24)

12 Animals

Fisher (West Coast DPS)
Greater sage-grouse
Greater sage-grouse (Bi-state or Mono Basin)
Hermes copper butterfly
Mardon skipper
Mountain yellow-legged frog
Nevares Spring naucorid bug
x Oregon spotted frog
x Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Xantus's murrelet
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)
Yosemite toad

12 Plants

Brand's phacelia
Orcutt's hazardia
Ramshaw Meadows sand-verbena
Red Mountain buckwheat
Red Mountain stonecrop
San Fernando Valley spineflower
Siskiyou mariposa lily
Soldier Meadows cinquefoil
Tahoe yellow cress
Vandenberg monkeyflower
Webber ivesia
White bark pine

Colorado (13)

9 Animals

Arkansas darter
Greater sage-grouse
Gunnison sage-grouse
Gunnison's prairie dog
Lesser prairie-chicken
New Mexico meadow jumping mouse
Rio Grande cutthroat trout
x Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

4 Plants

Schmoll's milkvetch
Skiff milkvetch
Sleeping Ute milkvetch
White River beardtongue



Connecticut (2)

2 Animals

New England cottontail rabbit
Red knot

Delaware (3)

1 Animal

Red knot

2 Plants

x Bog asphodel
Hirsts' panic grass

District of Columbia (1)

1 Animal

Kenk's amphipod

Florida (29)

14 Animals

Bartram's hairstreak butterfly
Choctaw bean
Gopher tortoise (eastern portion of range)
Florida bonneted bat
Florida leafwing butterfly
Fuzzy pigtoe
Highlands tiger beetle
Narrow Pigtoe
Red knot
Round ebonyshell
Southern kidneyshell
Southern sandshell
Striped newt
Tapered pigtoe

15 Plants

Aboriginal prickly-apple
Big Pine partridge pea
Blodgett's silverbush
Cape Sable thoroughwort
Carter's small-flowered flax
Everglades bully
Florida brickell-bush
Florida bristle fern
Florida pineland crabgrass
Florida prairie-clover
Florida semaphore cactus
x Georgia aster
Pineland sandmat
Sand flax
Wedge spurge

Georgia (10)

5 Animals

Gopher tortoise (eastern portion of range)
x Rabbitsfoot
Red knot
Sicklefin redbhorse
Striped newt



5 Plants

Georgia aster
Georgia rockcress
Hirsts' panic grass
White fringeless orchid
Whorled sunflower

Hawaii (50)

11 Animals

Anchialine pool shrimp (*Metabetaeus lohena*)
Anchialine pool shrimp (*Palaemonella burnsi*)
Anchialine pool shrimp (*Procaris hawaiiiana*)
Anchialine pool shrimp (*Vetericaris chaceorum*)
Band-rumped storm-petrel (HI DPS)
Hawaiian picture-wing fly (*Drosophila digressa*)
Lanai tree snail (*Partulina semicarinata*)
Lanai tree snail (*Partulina variabilis*)
Newcomb's tree snail
Orange-black Hawaiian damselfly
Wekiu bug

39 Plants

`Aiea (*Northoestrum latifolium*)
`Aku (*Cyanea tritomantha*)
`Ala `ala wai nui (*Peperomia subpetiolata*)
`Anunu (*Sicyos macrophyllus*)
`Awikiwiki (*Canavalia pubescens*)
`Ena`ena (*Pseudognaphalium sandwicensium* var. *molokaiense*)
`Ohe (*Joinvillea ascendens ascendens*)
Boyd's maiden fern
Festuca hawaiiensis
Ha`iwale (*Cyrtandra filipes*)
Ha`iwale (*Cyrtandra oxybapha*)
Haha (*Cyanea asplenifolia*)
Haha (*Cyanea kunthiana*)
Haha (*Cyanea obtusa*)
Hala pepe (*Pleomele fernaldii*)
Hillebrand's reedgrass
Holei (*Ochrosia haleakalae*)
Kampua`a (*Hedyotis fluviatilis*)
Ko`oko`olau (*Bidens campylotheca pentamera*)
Ko`oko`olau (*Bidens campylotheca waihoiensis*)
Ko`oko`olau (*Bidens conjuncta*)
Ko`oko`olau (*Bidens micrantha ctenophylla*)
Kolea (*Myrsine fosbergii*)
Kolea (*Myrsine vaccinioides*)
Ma`oli`oli (*Schiedea pubescens*)
Makou (*Ranunculus hawaiiensis*)
Makou (*Ranunculus mauiensis*)
Maui fern
Maui reedgrass
Nanu (*Gardenia remyi*)
Nohoanu (*Geranium hanaense*)
Nohoanu (*Geranium hillebrandii*)
Phyllostegia bracteata
Phyllostegia floribunda
Platydesma remyi
Popolo (*Solanum nelsonii*)
Schiedea salicaria



Stenogyne cranwelliae
Wawae'iole (*Huperzia stemmermanniae*)

Idaho (9)

5 Animals

Columbia spotted frog (Great Basin DPS)
Greater sage-grouse
Southern Idaho ground squirrel
Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

4 Plants

Christ's paintbrush
Goose Creek milkvetch
Packard's milkvetch
White bark pine

Illinois (3)

3 Animals

x Dakota skipper
Eastern massasauga
Rabbitsfoot

Indiana (3)

2 Animals

Eastern massasauga
Rabbitsfoot

1 Plant

Short's bladderpod

Iowa (2)

2 Animals

x Dakota skipper
Eastern massasauga

Kansas (4)

4 Animals

Arkansas darter
Lesser prairie-chicken
Neosho mucket
Rabbitsfoot

Kentucky (12)

9 Animals

Clifton cave beetle
x Diamond darter
Fluted Kidneyshell
Icebox cave beetle
Kentucky arrow darter
Louisville cave beetle
Rabbitsfoot
x Slabside pearlymussel
Tatum cave beetle

3 Plants

Kentucky gladeblossom
Short's bladderpod



White fringeless orchid

Louisiana (6)

6 Animals

- x Black pine snake
- Louisiana pine snake
- x Pearl darter
- Rabbitsfoot
- x Red knot
- Sprague's pipit

Maine (2)

2 Animals

- New England cottontail rabbit
- Red knot

Maryland (2)

2 Animals

- Kenk's amphipod
- Red knot

Massachusetts (2)

2 Animals

- New England cottontail rabbit
- Red knot

Michigan (1)

1 Animal

- Eastern massasauga

Minnesota (3)

3 Animals

- Dakota skipper
- Eastern massasauga
- Sprague's pipit

Mississippi (6)

5 Animals

- Black pine snake
- Pearl darter
- Rabbitsfoot
- Slabside pearlymussel
- Sprague's pipit

1 Plant

- White fringeless orchid

Missouri (5)

5 Animals

- Arkansas darter
- Eastern massasauga
- Grotto sculpin
- Neosho mucket
- Rabbitsfoot



Montana (7)

6 Animals

Arctic grayling (Upper Missouri River DPS)
Greater sage-grouse
Mist forestfly (Meltwater lednian stonefly)
Sprague's pipit
Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
x Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

1 Plant

White bark pine

Nebraska (1)

1 Animal

x Greater sage-grouse

Nevada (15)

8 Animals

Columbia spotted frog (Great Basin DPS)
Elongate mud meadows springsnail
Greater sage-grouse
Greater sage-grouse (Bi-state or Mono Basin)
Mount Charleston blue butterfly
x Mountain yellow-legged frog
Relict leopard frog
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

7 Plants

Churchill Narrows buckwheat
Goose Creek milkvetch
Las Vegas buckwheat
Soldier Meadows cinquefoil
Tahoe yellow cress
Webber ivesia
White bark pine

New Hampshire (2)

2 Animals

New England cottontail rabbit
Red knot

New Jersey (3)

1 Animal

Red knot

2 Plants

Bog asphodel
Hirsts' panic grass

New Mexico (16)

15 Animals

Canada lynx (NM population)
Gila springsnail
x Gunnison sage-grouse
Gunnison's prairie dog
Headwater chub
Jemez Mountains salamander
Lesser prairie-chicken



New Mexico meadow jumping mouse
New Mexico springsnail
Northern Mexican gartersnake
Rio Grande cutthroat trout
Roundtail chub (Lower CO River Basin DPS)
Texas hornshell
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)
Zuni bluehead sucker

1 Plant

Wright's marsh thistle

New York (4)

3 Animals

Eastern massasauga
New England cottontail rabbit
Red knot

1 Plant

x Bog asphodel

North Carolina (7)

2 Animals

Red knot
Sicklefin redhorse

5 Plants

x Bog asphodel
Georgia aster
Hirsts' panic grass
x White fringeless orchid
Yadkin River goldenrod

North Dakota (3)

3 Animals

Dakota skipper
Greater sage-grouse
Sprague's pipit

Ohio (3)

3 Animals

x Diamond darter
Eastern massasauga
Rabbitsfoot

Oklahoma (5)

5 Animals

Arkansas darter
Lesser prairie-chicken
Neosho mucket
Rabbitsfoot
Sprague's pipit

Oregon (14)

11 Animals

Columbia spotted frog (Great Basin DPS)
Fisher (West Coast DPS)
Greater sage-grouse



Mardon skipper
Oregon spotted frog
Streaked horned lark
Taylor's checkerspot
Washington ground squirrel
x Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Xantus's murrelet
x Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

3 Plants

Northern wormwood
Siskiyou mariposa lily
White bark pine

Pennsylvania (2)

2 Animals

Eastern massasauga
Rabbitsfoot

Rhode Island (2)

2 Animals

New England cottontail rabbit
Red knot

South Carolina (5)

2 Animals

Gopher tortoise (eastern portion of range)
Red knot

3 Plants

x Bog asphodel
Georgia aster
White fringeless orchid

South Dakota (3)

3 Animals

Dakota skipper
Greater sage-grouse
Sprague's pipit

Tennessee (16)

13 Animals

Baker Station cave beetle
Berry Cave salamander
Coleman cave beetle
x Diamond darter
Fluted kidneyshell
Fowler's cave beetle
Indian Grave Point cave beetle
Inquirer cave beetle
Nobletts cave beetle
Rabbitsfoot
Sequatchie caddisfly
x Sicklefin redbone
Slabside pearl mussel

3 Plants

Short's bladderpod
White fringeless orchid



Whorled sunflower

Texas (21)

18 Animals

Austin blind salamander
Diamond Y Spring snail
Diminutive amphipod
Georgetown salamander
Gonzales springsnail
Jollyville Plateau salamander
Lesser prairie-chicken
Louisiana pine snake
Phantom cave snail
Phantom springsnail
Red knot
Salado salamander
Sharpnose shiner
Smalleye shiner
Sprague's pipit
Texas hornshell
Warton Cave meshweaver
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

3 Plants

Guadalupe fescue
Neches River rose-mallow
Texas golden gladecress

Utah (14)

8 Animals

Coral Pink Sand Dunes tiger beetle
Greater sage-grouse
Gunnison sage-grouse
Gunnison's prairie dog
Least chub
x Relict leopard frog
x Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

6 Plants

Frisco buckwheat
Frisco clover
Gierisch mallow
Goose Creek milkvetch
Ostler's peppergrass
White River beardtongue

Vermont (1)

1 Animal

x New England cottontail rabbit

Virginia (4)

3 Animals

Fluted kidneyshell
Red knot
Slabside pearlymussel

1 Plant

x White Fringeless Orchid



Washington (25)

21 Animals

Brush Prairie pocket gopher
Fisher (West Coast DPS)
x Greater sage-grouse
Greater sage-grouse (Columbian Basin DPS)
Louie's Western pocket gopher
Mardon skipper
Olympic pocket gopher (*Thomomys mazama melanops*)
Olympia pocket gopher (*Thomomys mazama pugetensis*)
Oregon spotted frog
Roy Prairie pocket gopher
Shelton pocket gopher
Streaked horned lark
Tacoma Western pocket gopher
Taylor's checkerspot
Tenino pocket gopher
Washington ground squirrel
Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Xantus's murrelet
x Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)
Yellow-billed loon
Yelm pocket gopher

4 Plants

Northern wormwood
Umtanum Desert buckwheat
White Bluffs bladderpod
White bark pine

West Virginia (2)

2 Animals

Diamond darter
x Rabbitsfoot

Wisconsin (1)

1 Animal

Eastern massasauga

Wyoming (6)

4 Animals

x Arctic grayling (Upper Missouri River DPS)
Greater sage-grouse
Wolverine (Contiguous US DPS)
Yellow-billed cuckoo (Western U.S. DPS)

2 Plants

Fremont County rockcress
White bark pine

Puerto Rico (4)

2 Animals

Elfin-woods warbler
Puerto Rico harlequin butterfly

2 Plants

Cordia rupicola
Gonocalyx concolor



U.S. Virgin Islands (2)

2 Plants

Agave eggersiana

Marron bacora (*Solanum conocarpum*)

U.S. Pacific Remote Islands (11)

11 Animals

Fragile tree snail

Friendly ground-dove (American Samoa DPS)

Guam tree snail

Humped tree snail

Mariana eight-spot butterfly

Mariana wandering butterfly

Pacific sheath-tailed bat (American Samoa) (*Emballonura semicaudata semicaudata*)

Pacific sheath-tailed bat (*Emballonura semicaudata rotensis*)

Sisi snail

Spotless crake (American Samoa DPS)

Tutuila tree snail